

## **Influence of photoperiods on male and female *Fundulus heteroclitus*' metabolic rate and gonad development**

Photoperiods has an effect on migration, development, and reproduction. It can possibly increase the metabolic rate and gonadal somatic index resulting from a large amount of energy created from food intake. *Fundulus heteroclitus* (mummichogs) were placed into two treatments an 18:6 L:D cycle that mimicked the breeding season and 8:16 L:D cycle that mimicked the winter season for two weeks. Once the treatments were finish, the metabolic rates ( $\mu\text{g O}_2/\text{g}/\text{hr}$ ) and gonad somatic index (GSI ) were measured and calculate. The results demonstrated there was no significant difference in the metabolic rates in the treatments or ambient light but there was a significant difference in the GSI between the treatments and ambient light.

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